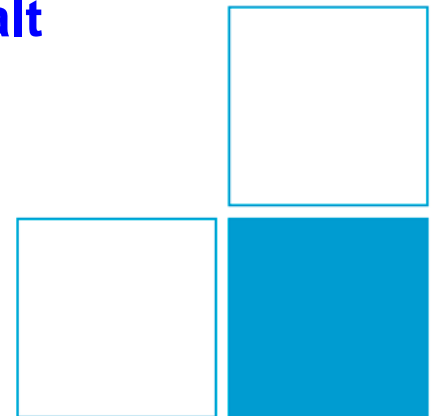


# **CCM Working Group on the Realisation of the Kilogram**

**Horst Bettin**

**Physikalisch-Technische Bundesanstalt  
Germany**



## Preconditions for a new kg definition

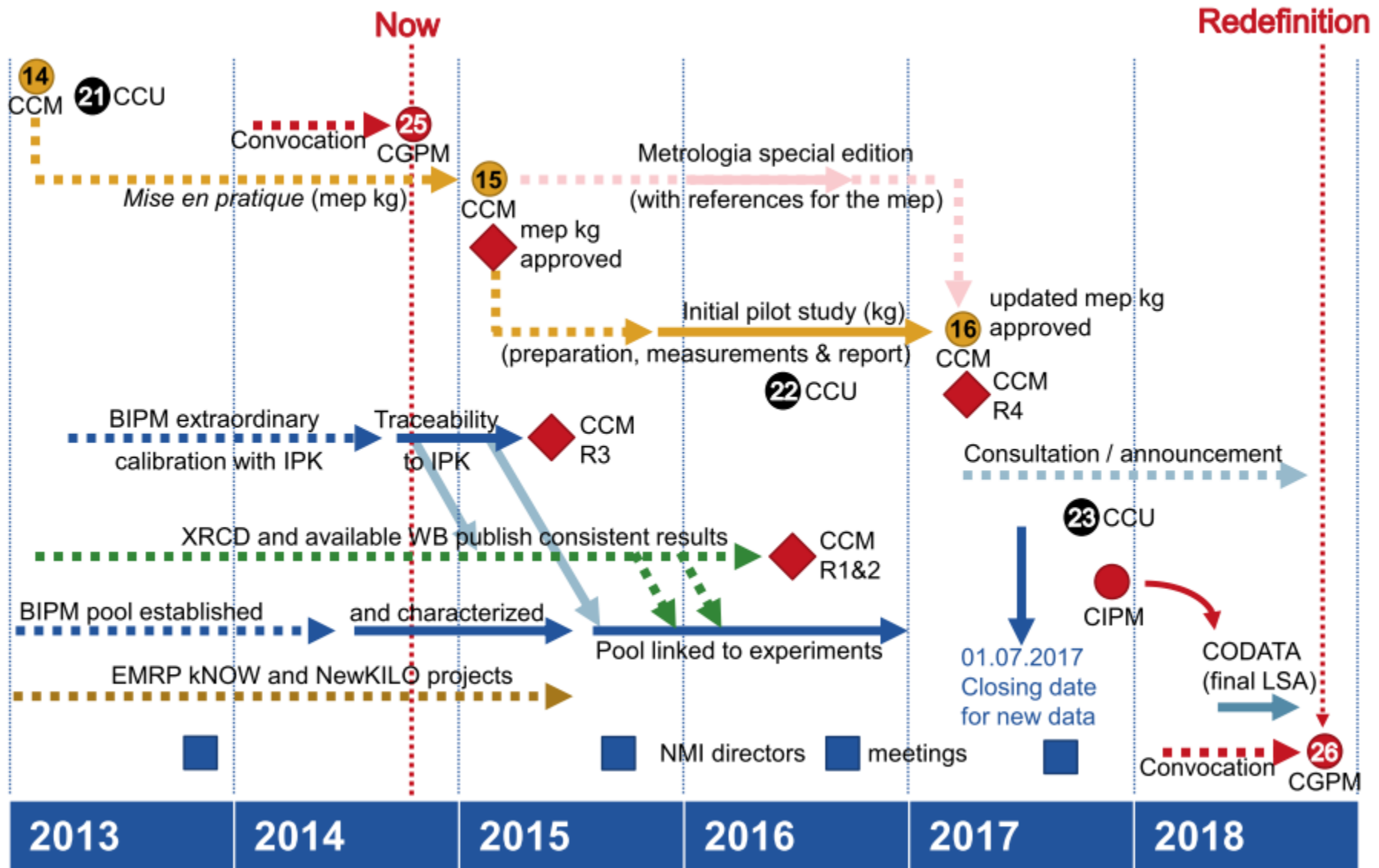
- New calibrations using the IPK
- 3 independent determinations of  $h$  with rel. unc.  $\leq 5 \times 10^{-8}$
- Two different methods
- 1 determination of  $h$  with rel. unc.  $\leq 2 \times 10^{-8}$
- Consistent results
- Ensemble of reference mass standards at BIPM
- *Mise en pratique*
- Procedures of realization and dissemination validated

## Ian Robinson reports on Recent Experimental Results and Outlook

## **Estefania de Mirandes and Michael Stock report about the Status of the Extraordinary Calibrations Using the IPK**

# *Mise en pratique*

# Joint CCM and CCU roadmap for the new SI



METAS 13.11.2014 3

## ***Mise en pratique* of the definition of the kilogram**

- **Version 9 distributed December 2014**

### **Open questions**

- **SI Brochure**
- **Periodicity of NMI participation for CMCs**
- **Technical protocol of the pilot study and the BIPM.M-K1**
- **Use of the ensemble of reference mass standards, validation?**
- **Special issue of *Metrologia***

### **Update of *mise en pratique* after the Pilot Study!**

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***Mise en pratique* of the definition of the kilogram**

**Questions or Comments?**

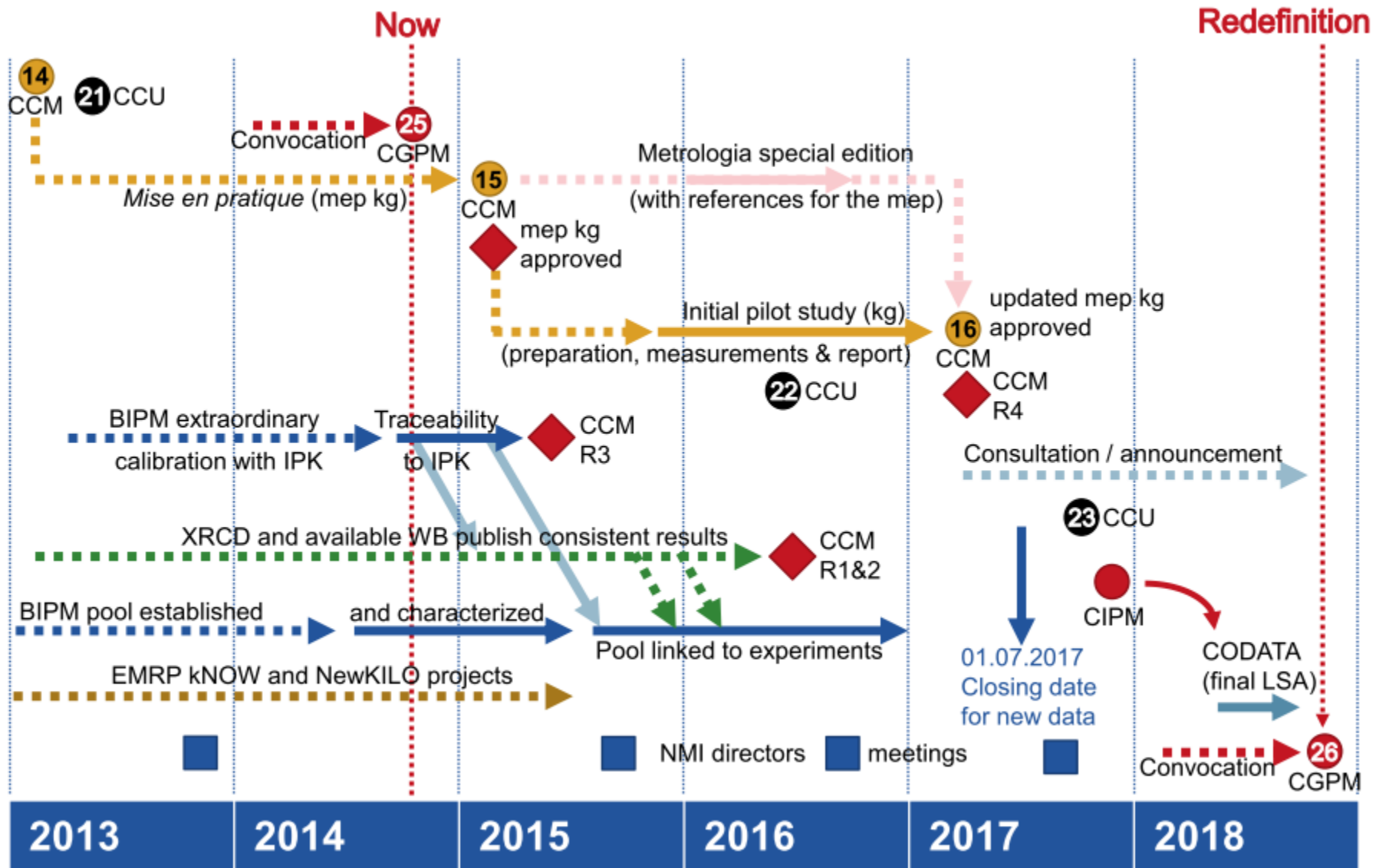


## **Michael Stock reports about the Status of the planned CCM Pilot Study on the Realization of the (awaited) Kilogram**

**Special issue of *Metrologia***  
**“Realization, maintenance and dissemination  
of the new kilogram”**

**Guest editors:**  
**Horst Bettin**  
**Stephan Schlamminger**

# Joint CCM and CCU roadmap for the new SI



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◆ Conditions from CCM Recommendation G1 (2013)

## Contents

- **P. Richard: Foundation for the redefinition of the kilogram**
- **G. Mana: A system of units based on fundamental constants of physics**
- **I. Robinson: The watt balance: a technique for implementing the new SI definition of the mass unit**
- **K. Fujii: Realization of the kilogram by the XRCD method**
- **Zhang Zhonghua: A new generation joule balance with electromagnet at the NIM**
- **K. Marti: (Surface science for mass artefacts)**
- **S. Davidson: Air-vacuum transfer; establishing traceability to the new kilogram**

## Contents

- **S. Guelatti-Khélifa: Precise determination of the ratio  $h/m$  : a way to link Avogadro project to watt balance**
- **L. Nielsen: Dissemination, mass scale and CMCs after the redefinition of the kilogram**
- **E. de Mirandés: The BIPM ensemble of reference mass standards**
- **R. Davis: Pilot Study for an on-going BIPM Key Comparison**
- **M. Stock: Redefinition of the kilogram: ensuring continuity between the definitions based on the International Prototype of the Kilogram and on the Planck constant**

## Missing:

**Paper about additional methods, e. g. volt balance**

**Proposed: Gordon Shaw (NIST)**

## Time schedule

- **Feb. 2015: Abstract or content list, title, co-authors**
- **Early 2016: Submission**

# **Walter Bich reviews the Situation with the CCM Conditions**

## Results of

- **NRC:**  $1.8 \times 10^{-8}$  rel. unc.
- **IAC:**  $2.0 \times 10^{-8}$  rel. unc.
- **NIST-3:**  $5.6 \times 10^{-8}$  rel. unc.

**Birge ratio: 1.45**

- **NRC:**  $1.8 \times 10^{-8}$  rel. unc.
- **NMIJ:**  $3 \times 10^{-8}$  rel. unc.
- **PTB:**  $3 \times 10^{-8}$  rel. unc.

**Birge ratio:  $\ll 1$ , but NMIJ and PTB are correlated (about 20%)**



## New members

- NPL
- KRISS
- Personal member: Leonid Vitushkin (VNIIM)

**Next meeting of the CCM WGR-kg  
Friday 8 July 2016 in Ottawa, Canada,  
satellite meeting of the CPEM 2016**

**Thank you very much for your attention!**

**Questions?**

**Comments?**



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