

# SP Station Report

Kenneth Jaldehag and Carsten Rieck  
SP Technical Research Institute of Sweden

19<sup>th</sup> Meeting of the CCTF Working Group on TWSTFT  
12-13 September 2011  
NMIJ, Tsukuba, Japan



SP Technical Research Institute of Sweden

# Content

- UTC(SP) and Distributed Time Scale in Sweden
- TWSTFT-equipment
- Other TWSTFT issues



## Distributed Time Scale in Sweden



- SP currently has two sister labs where SP has placed equipment and maintains secondary time scales:
  - STUPI, Stockholm  
Consultant focusing on optical networks, National IP infrastructure, and T&F metrology
  - Onsala Space Observatory (OSO)  
VLBI-site, IGS Reference Frame (RF) station
- SP also co-maintains 3 (4) clock sites with 6 (8) national NTP-servers:
  - NETNOD  
Governmental organization operating 6 Internet Exchange Points in Sweden. Three (four) with NTP-servers: **GBG, STH, MMO, (SVL)**

# Clocks and Time Scales in Sweden

- **SP**

- Maintaining UTC(SP)
- 4 CS, 2 HM, 2 AOG
- LINKS: GNSS, TWSTFT
- IGS station



- **STUPI**

- Maintaining realization of UTC(SP)
- 7 CS, 3 HM, 2 AOG
- LINK: GNSS
- Provides access to high bandwidth com. networks



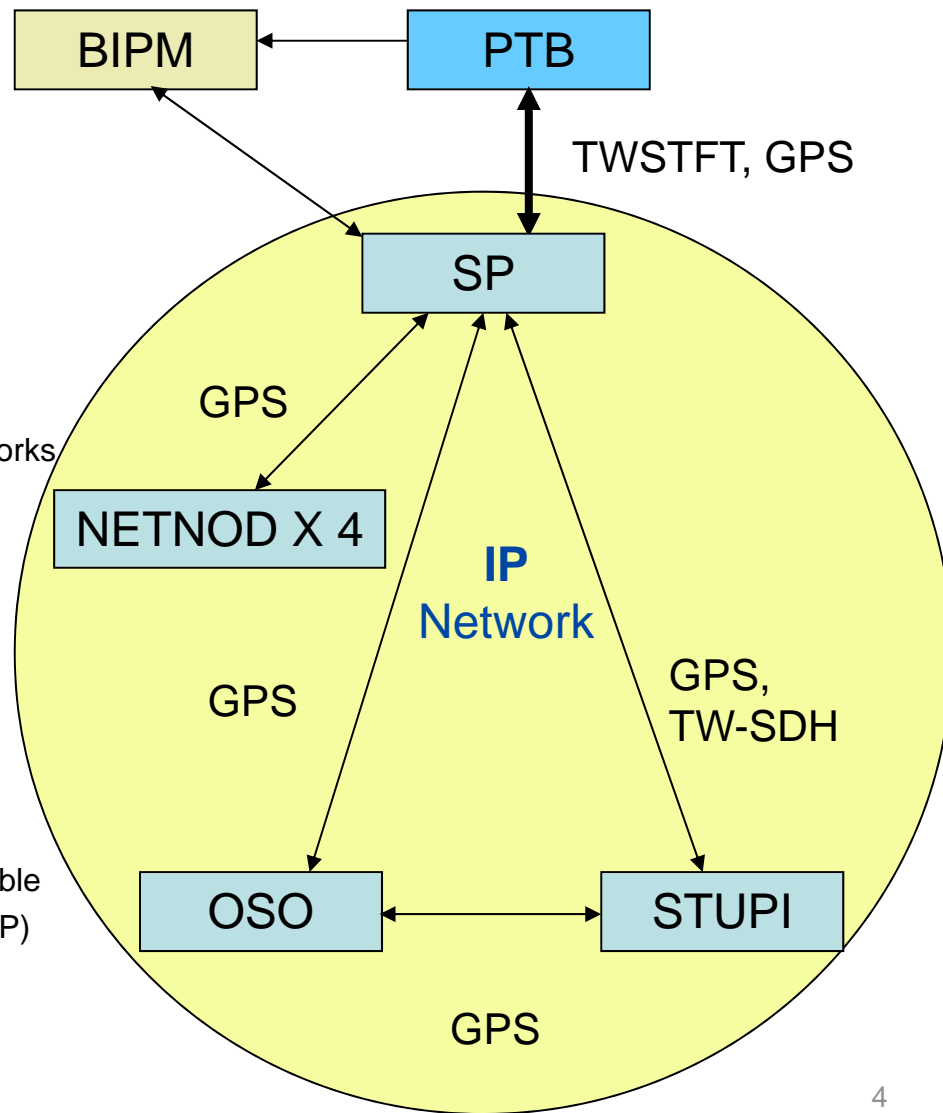
- **OSO**

- Maintaining realization of UTC(SP)
- 1 CS, 2 HM, 1 AOG
- LINK: GNSS
- VLBI-station, IGS RF station



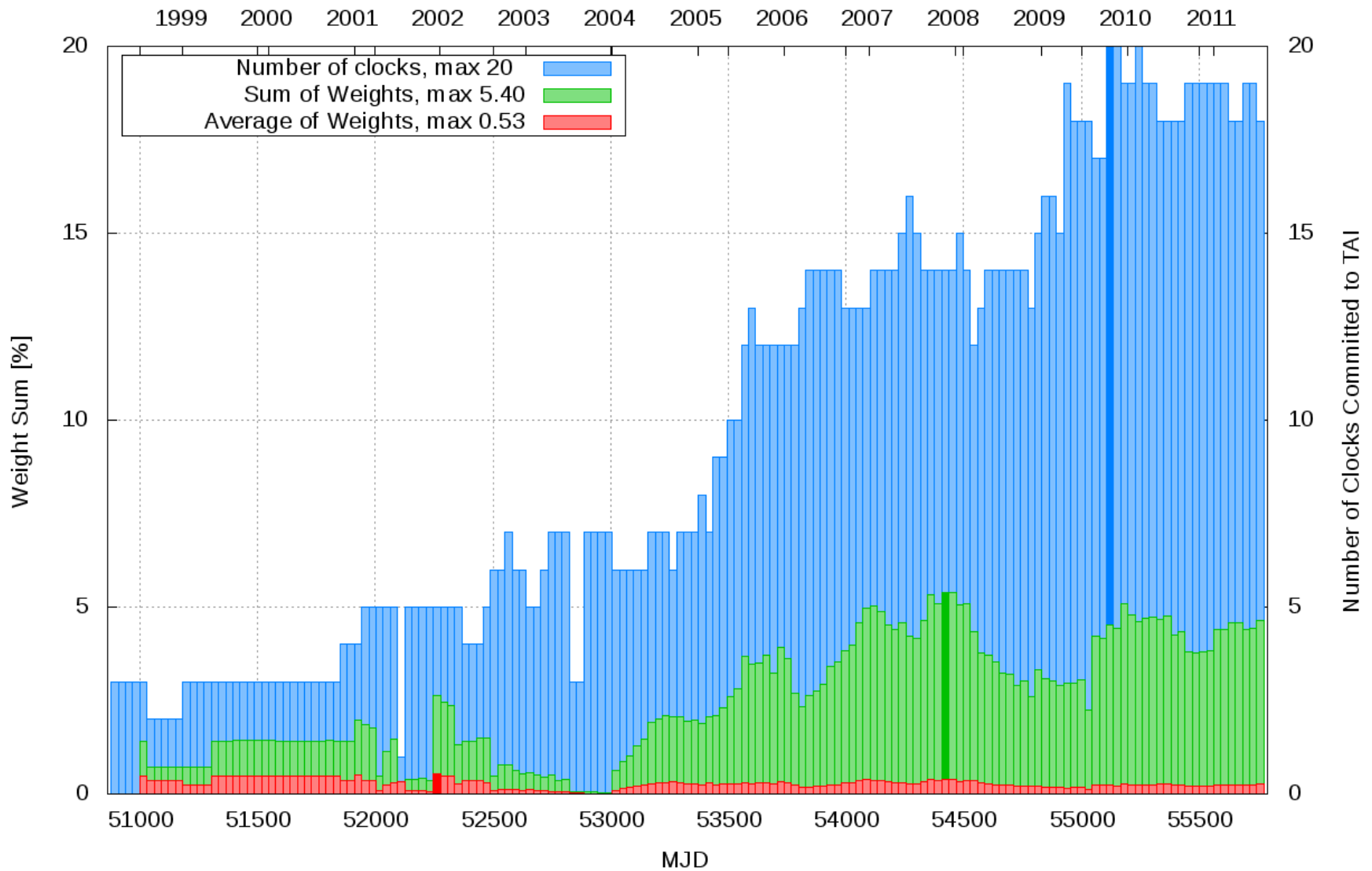
- **NETNOD**

- 4 clock sites, each with:
  - national NTP-servers, E1 distribution possible
  - Independent time scales steered to UTC(SP)
  - 4 RB (will be replaced by 2 CS)
  - LINK: GNSS



# SP Clocks contributing to TAI

SP Clocks - TAI weights 1998-2011, 161 Months



# Clock Room at SP

Current Master Clock



Generation of UTC(SP)

GNSS

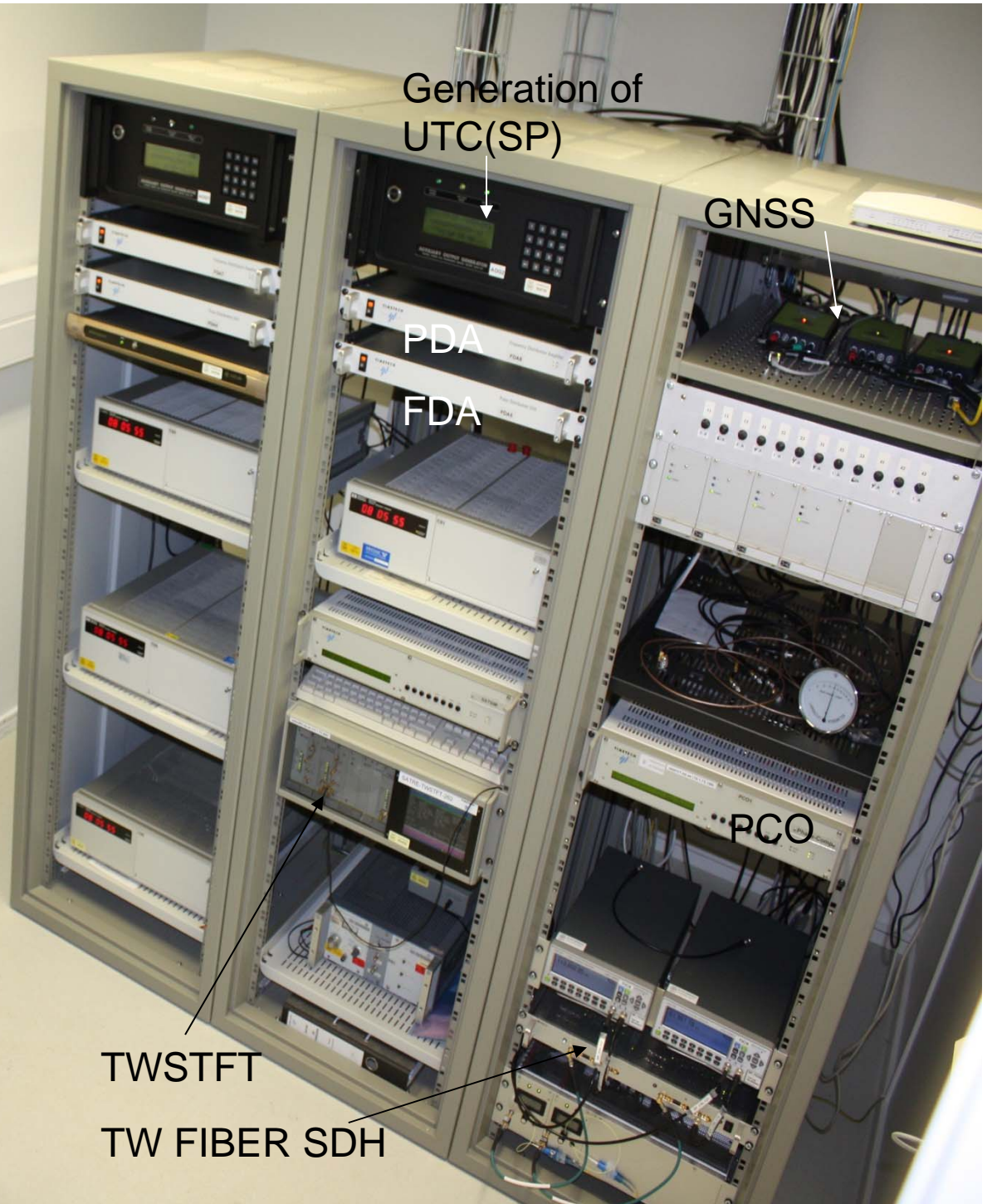
PDA

FDA

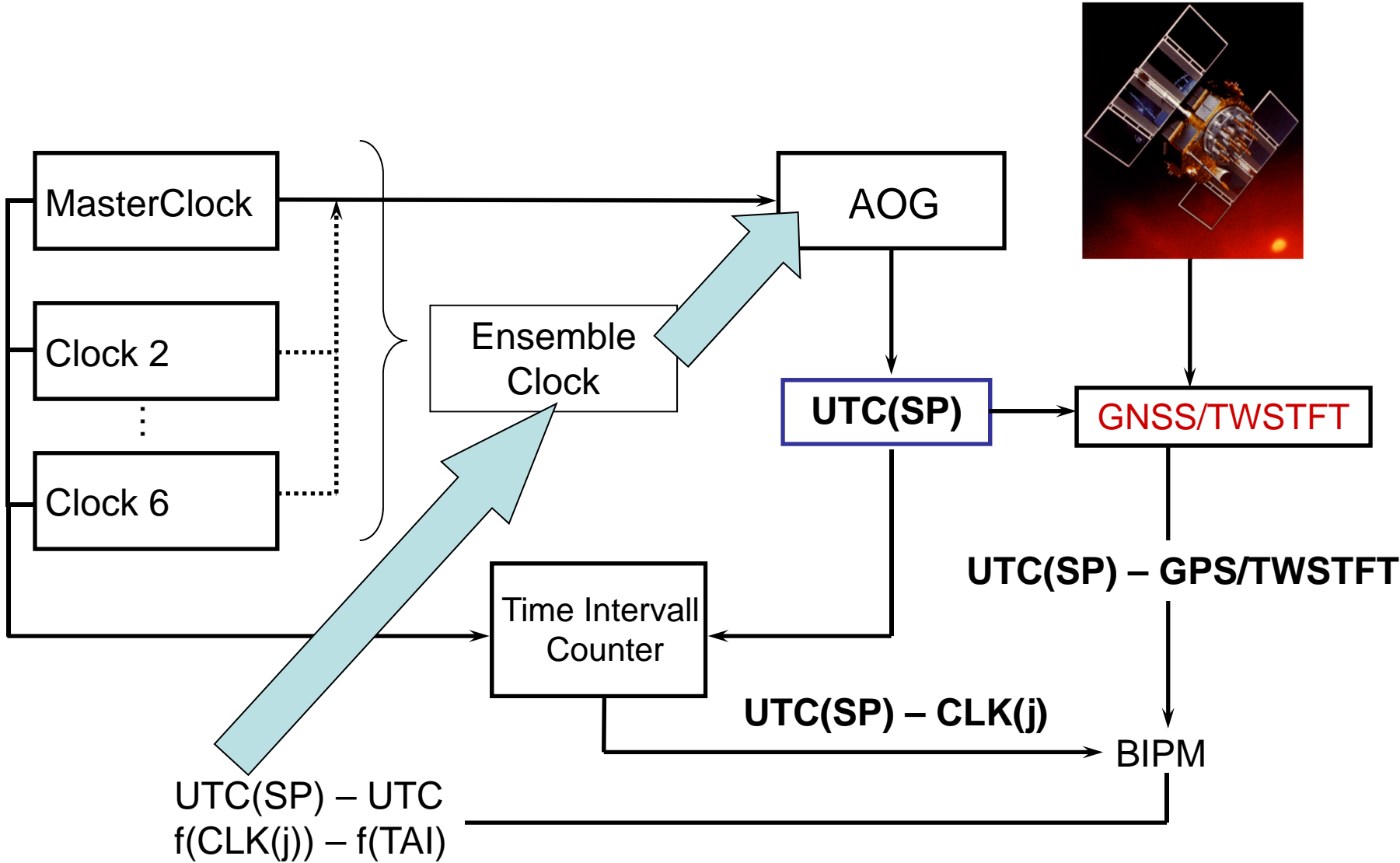
PCO

TWSTFT

TW FIBER SDH



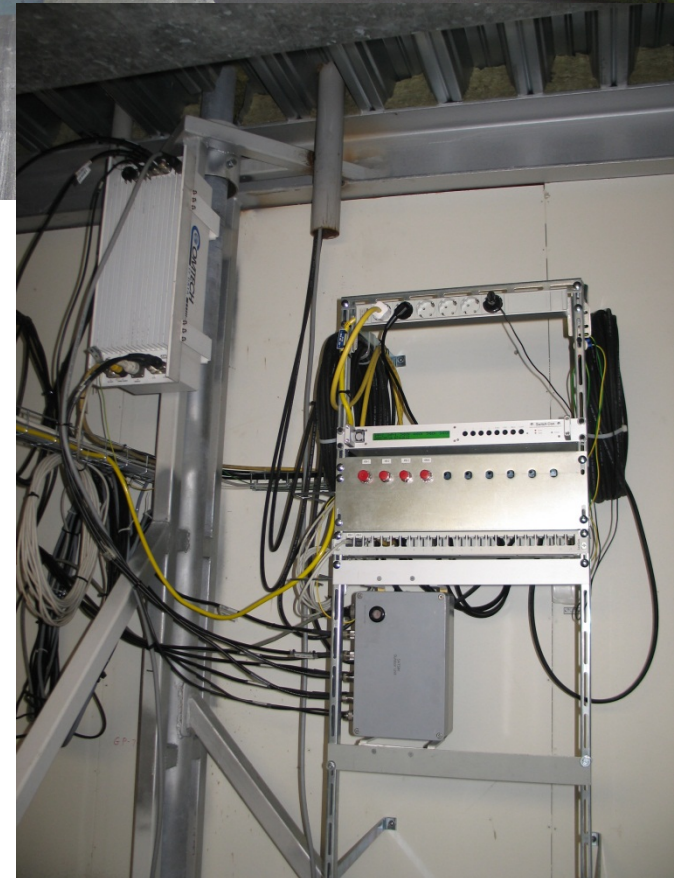
# Generation of UTC(SP)



# TWSTFT-equipment



- Timetech:
  - SATRE modem 262 dual Rx, referenced to UTC(SP)
  - SATSIM (presently not activated)
- Comtech: Transceiver KST-2000A, 8W SSPA, LNA
- Prodelin: 1184 1.8-meter offset dish
- Telstar 11N@37.6W
  - seen at 11.4 degrees elevation at SP
- EU and US, 12 sessions per day @1MChip





## Other issues: Tx Problems #1

- Quite often, in principle daily, Tx output power stays at 0.0 dBm

```
P-TUG ] finished in 91 s
- Rx2 ok ----- Tx ok -----
G PN8:0          EU SP PN3
PN 8            1MCh PN 3
0,964.143 Hz    69,720,003.000 Hz
2 dBm, Signal   -30.0 dBm, On
- | 11,005 MHz
dBHz
+ Carrier
s/ 51 s
7
----- 282 Errors -----
11/06/15 09:09:25
----- G/S OK -----
14,305 MHz, 0.0 dBm

from laboratory -----
e reference          Module temperature
1                   +46.0 (OK)
```

## Tx-problems #2

- SP Tx received by other stations during MJD 55810

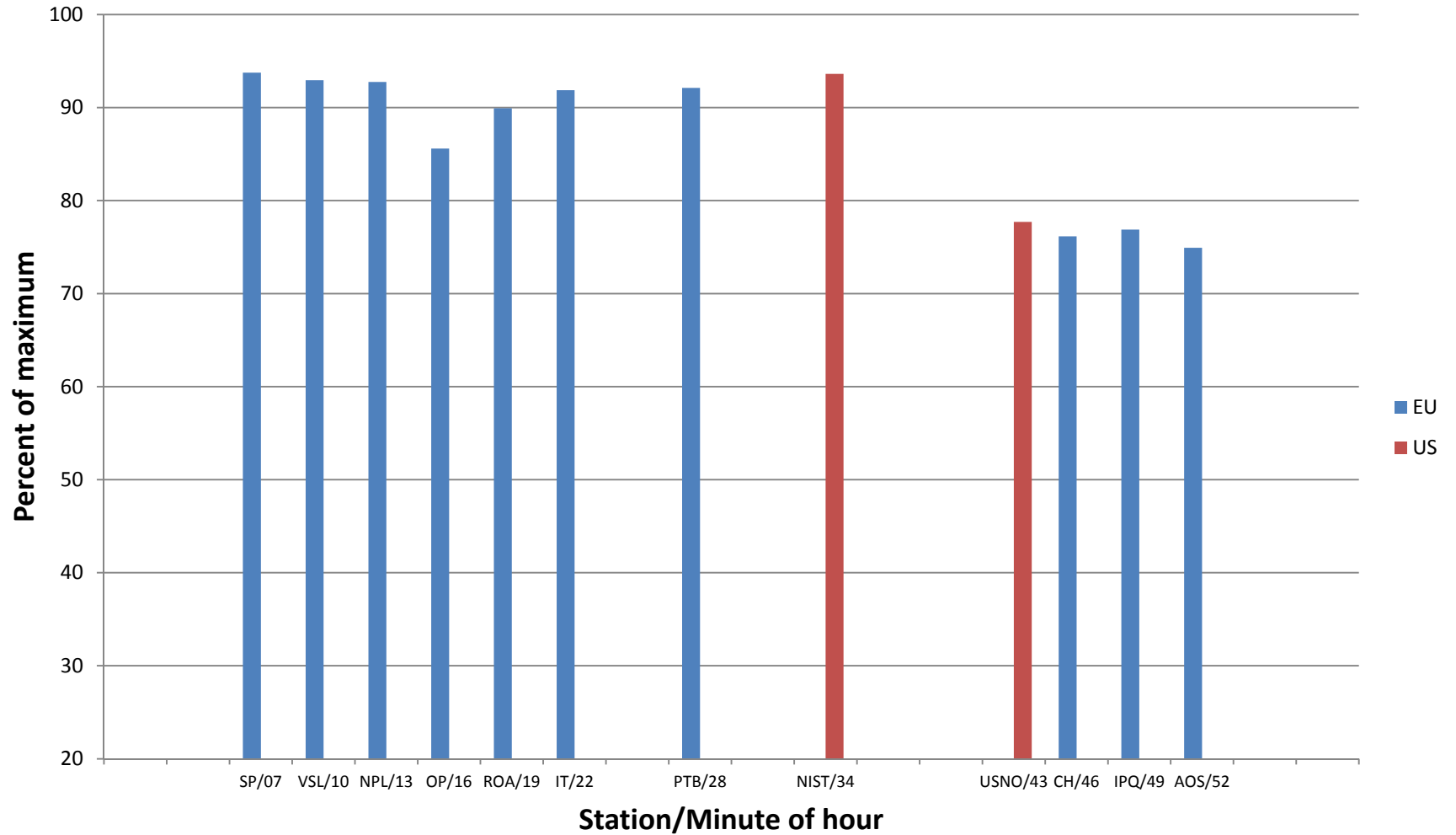
			00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14	16	18	20	22
55810	SP01	SP01	11:	120	120	120	120	120	120	119	119	119	120	120
55810	VSL01	SP01	11:	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
55810	NPL01	SP01	11:	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
55810	OP01	SP01	9:	105	103		106	104		105	105	104	105	107
55810	ROA01	SP01	11:	118	119	115	118	119	119	119	119	119	120	119
55810	IT02	SP01	12:	119	120	120	117	120	120	120	120	112	120	116
55810	OCA01	SP01												
55810	PTB01	SP01	12:	120	120	120	120	120	117	116	120	109	119	120
55810	NIST01	SP01	11:	99	104	120	120	105	120	92	120	120	120	120
55810	TIM01	SP01												
55810	USNO01	SP01	3:	96	113	118								
55810	CH01	SP01	4:	120	116	120			120					
55810	TUG01	SP01												
55810	IPQ01	SP01	0:											
55810	AOS01	SP01	4:	108	108	109			104					

- SP Tx received by other stations during MJD 55809

				00	02	04	06	08	10	12	14	16	18	20	22
55809	SP01	SP01	11:	120	119	120	120		120	120	120	120	118	120	120
55809	VSL01	SP01	11:	120	120	120	120		118	120	120	120	120	118	120
55809	NPL01	SP01	11:	120	120	120	120		120	120	120	120	120	120	120
55809	OP01	SP01	11:	104	105	104	102		105	106	105	105	103	105	101
55809	ROA01	SP01	11:	118	120	118	118		120	119	119	120	118	119	119
55809	IT02	SP01	11:	120	120	119	120		107	120	120	119	119	120	120
55809	OCA01	SP01													
55809	PTB01	SP01	11:	120	120	120	120		119	120	120	120	120	120	120
55809	NIST01	SP01	12:	120	120	120	120	114	102	98	111	112	120	120	111
55809	TIM01	SP01													
55809	USNO01	SP01	9:	114	114	114			104		102	93	107	115	103
55809	CH01	SP01	10:		120	120	120		120	120	120	120	120	120	120
55809	TUG01	SP01													
55809	IPQ01	SP01	4:	120	120	120	120								
55809	AOS01	SP01	12:	111	109	110	109	104	100	110	112	110	111	106	104

# Tx-problems #3

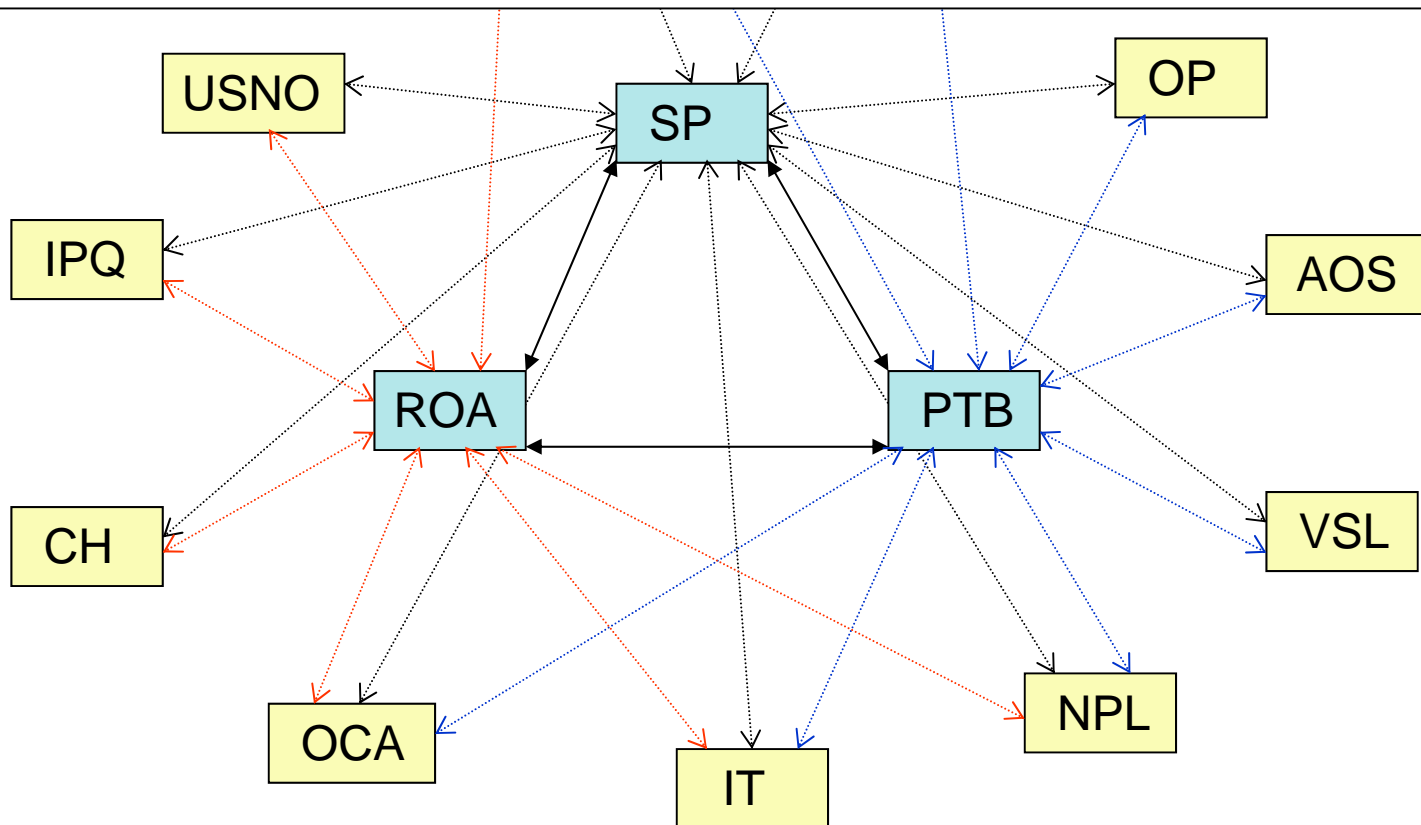
SP Tx as received by other stations during 1/1 to 31/8 2011



## Other issues: Real-Time project



- ROA, PTB and SP cast their real-time data stream to a server at SP
  - [ftp://igsrt.sp.se/links/twstft/raw/ip\\_addr/year](ftp://igsrt.sp.se/links/twstft/raw/ip_addr/year)



## Server: igsrt.sp.se – 193.10.7.50

- We **intend** to
  - use a Kalman filter in real-time for
    - RT link noise reduction, diurnal estimation
    - continues RT estimates of local clock differences of entire network
    - closure estimates – link monitoring for casting stations
  - monitor power and SNR in real-time
  - monitor satellite range in real-time
  - represent statistics via web-page
- Welcome to contribute data by setting a unicast destination of SATRE to 193.10.7.50, data will appear at <ftp://igsrt.sp.se/links/raw>
- We can arrange UDP/TCP forwarding of entire data stream

Example of data transfer reliability for 2011 (incl. 55815) for even hour measurements

2011	SP (62.119.40.134)	ROA (150.214.94.13)	PTB (141.25.43.106)
Rx1	254d/3027h 99.05 %	254d/3025h 99.03 %	200d/2375h 99.83 %
RX2	254d/3027h 99.05 %	254d/3025h 98.13 %	200d/2375h 98.73 %

# EFTF

## European Frequency and Time Forum 2012

Gothenburg, Sweden

April 23-27, 2012



[www.eftf2012.org](http://www.eftf2012.org)

**CHALMERS**



# Welcome!