

CCT member and observer Activity Report

Period: January 2017 to December 2021

Institute: NMIJ/AIST

State economy: APMP

Number of persons involved in thermometry of the institute:

Short summary of research and development:

Contact thermometry

- Evaluation of $T-T_{90}$ between TPW to the melting point Ga using acoustic thermometry [C2, C3]
- Development of low temperature thermometers and investigation of long term stability and non-uniqueness of SPRTs below TPW [C5, C14]
- Realization of the triple point of mercury and observation of its large supercooling [C9]
- Evaluation of the temperature of the triple points of SF₆ and CO₂ as alternative candidates to the triple point of mercury for the fixed point of the ITS-90 [C1, C6, C7]
- Development of high temperature SPRT up to the freezing point of Ag [C8, C15]
- Development of metal-carbon eutectic fixed points for calibration of thermocouples [C16]
- Development of calibration apparatus for the contact surface thermometers [C4, C17]

Non-contact thermometry

- Development of high emissivity microcavity type blackbody sheet and flat-plate reference radiator [R1, R3, R6, R7].
- Research for improving the reliability of non-contact body temperature measurement [R1, R3, R6].
- Research on the Optical frequency comb thermometry [R2, R11].
- Research on the radiometric temperature measurement by incoherent digital holography [R8, R10].
- Performance evaluation of high-temperature fixed points [R4, R5, R9, R13].
- Research on radiation thermometry [R12].

Humidity

- Development of trace-moisture analyser based on cavity ring-down spectroscopy [H1, H3, H6, H8].
- Participation of key comparison [H2, H5].

- Development of primary-trace moisture standard [H4, H9].
- Improvement of primary high-humidity standard generator [H7].

Thermophysical quantities

- Development of measurement techniques for Thermophysical quantities [T1-T6]
- Supply of certified reference material (CRM) for thermophysical quantities [T7-T9]

Short summary of recent comparison activity:

Contact thermometry

- Lead APMP.T-K7.1 [C11], participating CCT-K1.1, CCT-K4.1, CCT-K9, APMP.T-K9, CCT-K7.2021.

Non-contact thermometry

- Lead APMP. T-S11, T-S12, APMP TCI project [R9], participation in CCT-K10, APMP. T-S15, EMPIR project "Implementing the new kelvin" [R13].

Humidity

- Lead APMP. T-K8 [H2], participation in CCT-K8, APMP.T-K6:2013, APMP.T-S14, and APMP.T-17.

Thermophysical quantities

- Lead APMP. T-S9, T-S10, CCT-S3(Thermal Diffusivity)

Link to bibliography or list of bibliography (last 5 years):

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[C2] J. V. Widiatmo, T. Misawa, T. Nakano, I. Saito, "Preliminary measurements of $T-T_{90}$ using acoustic gas thermometer in neon gas", Measurement: Sensors (2021) 18 100191

[C3] J. V. Widiatmo, T. Misawa, T. Nakano, I. Saito, "Thermodynamic Temperature Measurements from the Triple Point of Water up to the Melting Point of Gallium", Int J Thermophys (2020) 41:42

[C4] I. Saito, T. Nakano, H. Ogura, J. Tamba, Y. Mizukado, S. Kobayashi, "Estimation of environmental effects on performance of contact surface thermometers using a calibration apparatus", Meas Sci Technol (2020) 31: 104004

[C5] T. Nakano, Y. Kawamura, T. Imamura, N. Imamura, K. Kinoshita, "ITS-90 non-uniqueness and evaluation of characteristics of new 1000 Ω type platinum resistance thermometers for low-temperature measurement", Meas Sci Technol (2020) 31:094017

- [C6] Y. Kawamura and T. Nakano, "Evaluation of the triple point temperature of sulfur hexafluoride and the associated uncertainty at NMIJ/AIST", *Metrologia* (2020) 57:014003
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- [C12] T. Nakano, "Uncertainty estimation for extrapolation of the ITS-90 down to the boiling point of nitrogen from the triple point of argon", *J Phys Conf Ser* (2018) 1065: 122025
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- [C14] T. Nakano, "Stability of Standard Platinum Resistance Thermometers and Rhodium Iron Resistance Thermometers for the Past Decade in NMIJ/AIST", *Int J Thermophys* (2017) 38:63
- [C15] Y. Tanaka J. V. Widiatmo, K. Harada, T. Kobayashi, K. Yamazawa, "A Challenge to Improve High-Temperature Platinum Resistance Thermometer", *Int J Thermophys* (2017) 38:76
- [C16] H. Ogura, F. Jarhan, K. Yamazawa, "Comparisons of Co-C and Pd-C Eutectic-Point Cells for Thermocouple Calibration Between NMIA and NMIJ", *Int J Thermophys* (2017) 38:27
- [C17] I. Saito, T. Nakano, J. Tamba, "Estimating Surface Temperature of a Calibration Apparatus for Contact Surface Thermometers from Its Internal Temperature Profile", *Int J Thermophys* (2017) 38: 156
- [C18] T. Nakano, T. Shimazaki, O. Tamura, "Reproducibility of the Helium-3 Constant-Volume Gas Thermometry and New Data Down to 1.9 K at NMIJ/AIST", *Int J Thermophys* (2017) 38:105
- [C19] S. Baba, K. Yamazawa, T. Nakano, I. Saito, J. Tamba, T. Wakimoto and K. Katoh, "Development of a 300 L Calibration Bath for Oceanographic Thermometers", *Int J Thermophys* (2017) 38:164
- [C20] J. V. Widiatmo, I. Saito, K. Yamazawa, "Construction of Gallium Point at NMIJ", *Int J Thermophys* (2017) 38:42
- [C21] J. V. Widiatmo, S. Rudtsch, K. Yamazawa, "Progress Report on the Cooperation Between NMIJ and PTB on Zinc Point Cells", *Int J Thermophys* (2017) 38:65

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- [R2] T Irimatsugawa, Y Shimizu, S Okubo, H Inaba, "Cosine similarity for quantitatively evaluating the degree of change in an optical frequency comb spectra", *Opt. Express*, 29 (2021) 35613.
- [R3] K. Amemiya, Y. Shimizu, N. Sasajima, M. Imbe, and K. Godo, "Reliability enhancement of non-contact fever screening technology (thermography, etc.) for quarantine inspection", *Measurement: Sensors* 18 (2021) 100160.
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- [R8] M. Imbe, "Radiometric temperature measurement by incoherent digital holography," *Appl. Opt.* 58 (2019) A82–A89.
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- [R10] M. Imbe, "Optical configuration with fixed transverse magnification for self-interference incoherent digital holography," *Appl. Opt.* 57 (2018) 2268–2276.
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- [H4] M. Amano, H Abe, Development of a primary measurement standard of trace moisture in Ar, Metrologia 58 (2021) 015001 .
- [H5] C. Meyer, H. Abe, Bilateral key comparison CCT-K6.2 on humidity standards in the frost-point temperature range from -80 °C to -30 °C, Metrologia, 57 (2020) 03007.
- [H6] K. Hashiguchi, D. Lisak, A. Cygan, R. Ciuryło, H. Abe, Parts-per-trillion sensitivity for trace-moisture detection using wavelength-meter controlled cavity ring-down spectroscopy, AIP Advances 9 (2019) 125331.
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[T5] M. Li, M. Akoshima, "Appropriate metallic coating for thermal diffusivity measurement of nonopaque materials with laser flash method and its effect", International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer 148 (2020) 119017.

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[T7] <https://unit.aist.go.jp/nmij/english/refmate/>

[T8] H. Abe, "National Standard and New Reference Material for Specific Heat Capacity Measurements", ANALYTICAL SCIENCES 37 (2021) 201.

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